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AFNS DAY-5

Lecture #8: English for AFNS Academic Test

Assalam-o-Alaikum future AFNS officers. Welcome to Day-5 Lecture #8 of AFNS preparation by EduSmart Academy.

English is an important part of the AFNS academic test. Many students think English is difficult, but in reality English becomes easy when grammar rules are understood step by step. In the AFNS test, English questions are usually based on grammar, vocabulary, sentence structure, tenses, articles, modals, synonyms, antonyms, idioms, phrasal verbs, and commonly confused words.

This lecture is designed to explain English from basic to test level so that students can solve MCQs confidently.

Today's Lecture Topics

1. Parts of Speech
2. Sentence Structure
3. Subject-Verb Agreement
4. Articles
5. Tenses
6. Modal Verbs
7. Synonyms
8. Antonyms
9. Idioms
10. Phrasal Verbs
11. Commonly Confused Words
12. Types of Sentences

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Topic 1: Parts of Speech

Meaning of Parts of Speech

Parts of speech are the basic types of words used in English. Every word in a sentence belongs to a grammatical category. If a student understands parts of speech, she can easily solve sentence correction, grammar, and vocabulary questions.

There are eight main parts of speech:

1. Noun
2. Pronoun
3. Verb
4. Adjective
5. Adverb
6. Preposition
7. Conjunction
8. Interjection

1. Noun

A noun is the name of a person, place, thing, animal, or idea.

Examples

Person: Ali, Sara, nurse, doctor

Place: Pakistan, hospital, school, Lahore

Thing: book, pen, table, uniform

Animal: cat, horse, lion

Idea: honesty, bravery, kindness

Types of Noun

Common Noun

A common noun is a general name.

Examples: girl, city, book, hospital

Proper Noun

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A proper noun is the special name of a person, place, or thing.

Examples: Pakistan, Lahore, Sara, EduSmart

Abstract Noun

An abstract noun is the name of an idea, quality, or feeling.

Examples: love, honesty, courage, beauty

Collective Noun

A collective noun shows a group.

Examples: army, team, class, family

MCQs

Q1. Which word is a noun?

- a) Quickly
- b) Beautiful
- c) Hospital
- d) Run

Correct Answer: c) Hospital

Q2. Which is a proper noun?

- a) City
- b) Country
- c) Pakistan
- d) Girl

Correct Answer: c) Pakistan

Q3. Which is an abstract noun?

- a) Table
- b) Honesty
- c) Lahore
- d) Nurse

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Correct Answer: b) Honesty

2. Pronoun

A pronoun is a word used in place of a noun.

Examples

He, she, it, they, we, I, you

Instead of saying:

Sara is a student. Sara is intelligent. Sara studies daily.

We say:

Sara is a student. She is intelligent. She studies daily.

Types of Pronouns

Personal Pronouns

I, we, you, he, she, it, they

Possessive Pronouns

Mine, yours, his, hers, ours, theirs

Reflexive Pronouns

Myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, themselves

MCQs

Q1. Choose the pronoun.

- a) Girl
- b) She
- c) School
- d) Book

Correct Answer: b) She

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Q2. "They are students." The word "They" is:

- a) Noun
- b) Pronoun
- c) Verb
- d) Adjective

Correct Answer: b) Pronoun

3. Verb

A verb shows action, state, or possession.

Examples of Action Verbs

Go, eat, study, write, read, run

Examples of State Verbs

Is, am, are, was, were

Examples of Possession Verbs

Has, have, had

MCQs

Q1. Which word is a verb?

- a) Write
- b) Pen
- c) Tall
- d) Slowly

Correct Answer: a) Write

Q2. Choose the verb in the sentence: "She reads a book."

- a) She
- b) Reads

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- c) A
- d) Book

Correct Answer: b) Reads

4. Adjective

An adjective describes a noun or pronoun.

Examples

Beautiful girl
Brave soldier
Intelligent student
Red flower
Tall boy

MCQs

Q1. Choose the adjective.

- a) Quickly
- b) Brave
- c) Run
- d) School

Correct Answer: b) Brave

Q2. In "She is an intelligent student," the adjective is:

- a) She
- b) Intelligent
- c) Student
- d) Is

Correct Answer: b) Intelligent

5. Adverb

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An adverb describes a verb, adjective, or another adverb.

Examples

She runs quickly.

He speaks politely.

They worked carefully.

She is very intelligent.

Common Adverb Endings

Many adverbs end in "-ly".

Examples: quickly, slowly, honestly, carefully

MCQs

Q1. Choose the adverb.

- a) Fast
- b) Girl
- c) Chair
- d) Pakistan

Correct Answer: a) Fast

Q2. In "He speaks politely," the adverb is:

- a) He
- b) Speaks
- c) Politely
- d) None

Correct Answer: c) Politely

6. Preposition

A preposition shows relationship between words.

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Examples

In, on, under, above, beside, between, behind, near, at, from, to, with

Examples in Sentences

The book is on the table.
She is in the room.
The hospital is near the school.
He came from Lahore.

MCQs

Q1. Choose the preposition.

- a) And
- b) In
- c) Beautiful
- d) Run

Correct Answer: b) In

Q2. The book is ____ the table.

- a) under
- b) because
- c) quickly
- d) beautiful

Correct Answer: a) under

7. Conjunction

A conjunction joins words, phrases, or sentences.

Examples

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And, but, or, because, although, while, if

Examples in Sentences

Ali and Ahmed are friends.

She is poor but honest.

I stayed home because I was ill.

MCQs

Q1. Choose the conjunction.

- a) But
- b) Table
- c) Sleep
- d) Happy

Correct Answer: a) But

Q2. She worked hard ____ she passed.

- a) because
- b) under
- c) slowly
- d) beautiful

Correct Answer: a) because

8. Interjection

An interjection expresses sudden feeling or emotion.

Examples

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Wow!
Alas!
Hurrah!
Oh!
Bravo!

MCQs

Q1. Choose the interjection.

- a) Hurrah!
- b) Book
- c) Walk
- d) Green

Correct Answer: a) Hurrah!

Q2. "Alas! He failed." The word "Alas" shows:

- a) Joy
- b) Sadness
- c) Action
- d) Place

Correct Answer: b) Sadness

Topic 2: Sentence Structure

Meaning

A sentence is a group of words that gives complete meaning.

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1. Subject
2. Verb
3. Object or complement

Subject: She
Verb: studies
Object: English

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- a) I studied and I passed.
- b) I studied because I had a test.
- c) I studied English.
- d) I studied, but I was tired.

Correct Answer: c) I studied English.

Q2. Which sentence is compound?

- a) She is reading.
- b) She studied hard, and she passed.
- c) Because she was ill, she rested.
- d) Reading is good.

Correct Answer: b) She studied hard, and she passed.

Topic 3: Subject-Verb Agreement

Meaning

Subject-verb agreement means the subject and verb must agree in number.

Singular subject takes singular verb.

Plural subject takes plural verb.

Examples

He goes to school.
They go to school.
She writes a letter.
Students write notes.

Important Rules

Rule 1: He, She, It + Verb with s/es

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He plays.
She reads.
It works.

Rule 2: I, We, You, They + Verb without s/es

I play.
We read.
They work.

Rule 3: Singular Noun + Singular Verb

The student studies.

Rule 4: Plural Noun + Plural Verb

The students study.

MCQs

Q1. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) She go to college.
- b) She goes to college.
- c) She going to college.
- d) She gone to college.

Correct Answer: b) She goes to college.

Q2. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) They is students.
- b) They are students.
- c) They am students.
- d) They was students.

Correct Answer: b) They are students.

Q3. He ____ English daily.



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- a) study
- b) studies
- c) studying
- d) studied

Correct Answer: b) studies

Topic 4: Articles

Meaning

Articles are words used before nouns.

There are three articles:

1. A
2. An
3. The

Use of "A"

"A" is used before a singular noun beginning with a consonant sound.

Examples:

a book
a girl
a pen
a university

Note: "University" starts with a vowel letter but has a consonant sound "you," so we use "a university."

Use of "An"

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"An" is used before a singular noun beginning with a vowel sound.

Examples:

an apple
an egg
an orange
an honest man

Note: "Honest" starts with silent h, so we use "an honest man."

Use of "The"

"The" is used before specific or unique things.

Examples:

the sun
the moon
the Quran
the Pakistan Army
the book on the table

MCQs

Q1. She is ____ honest girl.

- a) a
- b) an
- c) the
- d) no article

Correct Answer: b) an

Q2. I saw ____ moon last night.

- a) a
- b) an



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- c) the
- d) no article

Correct Answer: c) the

Q3. He is ____ university student.

- a) a
- b) an
- c) the
- d) no article

Correct Answer: a) a

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Topic 5: Tenses

Meaning

Tense shows the time of an action.

There are three main tenses:

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1. Present Tense
2. Past Tense
3. Future Tense

Each tense has four forms:

1. Simple
2. Continuous
3. Perfect
4. Perfect Continuous

Present Tense

1. Present Simple

Structure

Subject + V1 / V1+s/es

Use

Present simple is used for habits, daily routine, universal truths, and general facts.

Examples

She studies daily.

The sun rises in the east.

They play cricket.

MCQ

She ____ to school daily.

- a) go
- b) goes
- c) going
- d) gone

Correct Answer: b) goes



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2. Present Continuous

Structure

Subject + is/am/are + verb-ing

Use

Present continuous is used for actions happening now.

Examples

She is studying.

They are playing.

I am writing.

MCQ

She ____ reading a book now.

- a) is
- b) are
- c) am
- d) were

Correct Answer: a) is

3. Present Perfect

Structure

Subject + has/have + V3

Use

Present perfect is used for completed actions connected with present.

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Examples

She has completed her work.
They have arrived.
I have written a letter.

MCQ

She has ____ her homework.

- a) complete
- b) completed
- c) completing
- d) completes

Correct Answer: b) completed

4. Present Perfect Continuous

Structure

Subject + has/have been + verb-ing

Use

This tense shows an action that started in the past and is still continuing.

Examples

She has been studying for two hours.
They have been waiting since morning.

MCQ

She has been ____ English for two hours.

- a) study
- b) studied
- c) studying
- d) studies

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Correct Answer: c) studying

Past Tense

1. Past Simple

Structure

Subject + V2

Use

Past simple is used for completed actions in the past.

Examples

She studied yesterday.
They played cricket.
He visited Lahore.

MCQ

They ____ cricket yesterday.

- a) play
- b) played
- c) playing
- d) plays

Correct Answer: b) played

2. Past Continuous

Structure

Subject + was/were + verb-ing

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Use

Past continuous is used for an action continuing in the past.

Examples

She was studying.
They were playing.
I was reading.

MCQ

She ____ studying when I called her.

- a) is
- b) was
- c) were
- d) are

Correct Answer: b) was

3. Past Perfect

Structure

Subject + had + V3

Use

Past perfect is used for an action completed before another past action.

Example

She had completed her work before dinner.

MCQ

She had ____ the test before the teacher came.

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- a) finish
- b) finished
- c) finishing
- d) finishes

Correct Answer: b) finished

4. Past Perfect Continuous

Structure

Subject + had been + verb-ing

Use

It shows an action that continued for some time before another past action.

Example

She had been studying for two hours before electricity went off.

MCQ

They had been ____ for one hour.

- a) wait
- b) waited
- c) waiting
- d) waits

Correct Answer: c) waiting

Future Tense

1. Future Simple

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Structure

Subject + will + V1

Use

Future simple is used for future actions.

Examples

She will study.

They will come tomorrow.

MCQ

I ____ my work tomorrow.

- a) complete
- b) completed
- c) will complete
- d) completing

Correct Answer: c) will complete

2. Future Continuous

Structure

Subject + will be + verb-ing

Use

It shows an action continuing at a specific time in future.

Example

She will be studying at 8 PM.

MCQ

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She will be ____ at night.

- a) study
- b) studied
- c) studying
- d) studies

Correct Answer: c) studying

3. Future Perfect

Structure

Subject + will have + V3

Use

It shows an action completed before a future time.

Example

She will have completed her work by evening.

MCQ

He will have ____ the book by tomorrow.

- a) read
- b) reading
- c) reads
- d) to read

Correct Answer: a) read

4. Future Perfect Continuous

Structure

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Subject + will have been + verb-ing

Use

It shows an action continuing up to a future time.

Example

By next month, she will have been studying for three months.

MCQ

By 2027, she will have been ____ English for two years.

- a) learn
- b) learned
- c) learning
- d) learns

Correct Answer: c) learning

Topic 6: Modal Verbs

Meaning

Modal verbs are helping verbs used to show ability, permission, possibility, advice, duty, or necessity.

Common Modal Verbs

Can
Could
May



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Might
Must
Should
Would
Will

Uses of Modal Verbs

Can

Used for ability.

Example: I can speak English.

Could

Used for past ability or polite request.

Example: She could swim when she was young.

May

Used for permission or possibility.

Example: May I come in?

Must

Used for strong duty or necessity.

Example: You must obey rules.

Should

Used for advice.

Example: You should work hard.

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MCQs

Q1. You ____ respect your parents.

- a) can
- b) must
- c) may
- d) might

Correct Answer: b) must

Q2. She ____ swim when she was young.

- a) could
- b) must
- c) should
- d) may

Correct Answer: a) could

Q3. You ____ take medicine on time.

- a) should
- b) might
- c) could
- d) would

Correct Answer: a) should

Topic 7: Synonyms

Meaning

Synonyms are words with similar meanings.

Examples

Big = Large
Happy = Glad
Fast = Quick
Brave = Courageous

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Begin = Start
End = Finish
Easy = Simple
Difficult = Hard

MCQs

Q1. Synonym of "Brave" is:

- a) Coward
- b) Weak
- c) Courageous
- d) Lazy

Correct Answer: c) Courageous

Q2. Synonym of "Quick" is:

- a) Fast
- b) Slow
- c) Late
- d) Weak

Correct Answer: a) Fast

Q3. Synonym of "Begin" is:

- a) Finish
- b) Start
- c) Stop
- d) Close

Correct Answer: b) Start

Topic 8: Antonyms

Meaning

Antonyms are words with opposite meanings.



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Examples

Hot × Cold
Day × Night
Good × Bad
Strong × Weak
Beautiful × Ugly
Rich × Poor
Early × Late
Start × Finish

MCQs

Q1. Antonym of "Hot" is:

- a) Warm
- b) Cold
- c) Heat
- d) Fire

Correct Answer: b) Cold

Q2. Antonym of "Beautiful" is:

- a) Pretty
- b) Attractive
- c) Ugly
- d) Nice

Correct Answer: c) Ugly

Q3. Antonym of "Strong" is:

- a) Powerful
- b) Weak
- c) Brave
- d) Tall

Correct Answer: b) Weak

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Topic 9: Idioms

Meaning

Idioms are phrases whose meanings are different from the literal meanings of words.

Common Idioms

1. Piece of cake

Meaning: Very easy

Example: The test was a piece of cake.

2. Once in a blue moon

Meaning: Rarely

Example: She visits us once in a blue moon.

3. Break the ice

Meaning: Start conversation

Example: The teacher asked a question to break the ice.

4. A blessing in disguise

Meaning: Something good that first seemed bad

Example: Losing that chance was a blessing in disguise.

5. Hit the nail on the head

Meaning: Say exactly the right thing

Example: She hit the nail on the head during the interview.

MCQs

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Q1. "Piece of cake" means:

- a) Very difficult
- b) Very easy
- c) Very old
- d) Very costly

Correct Answer: b) Very easy

Q2. "Break the ice" means:

- a) Break glass
- b) Start conversation
- c) Stop work
- d) Become angry

Correct Answer: b) Start conversation

Q3. "Once in a blue moon" means:

- a) Always
- b) Rarely
- c) Daily
- d) Quickly

Correct Answer: b) Rarely

Topic 10: Phrasal Verbs

Meaning

A phrasal verb is made with a verb and a preposition or adverb. The meaning of the phrasal verb is often different from the original verb.

Common Phrasal Verbs

Give up = Quit

Look after = Take care of

Put off = Postpone

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Turn on = Start a machine/light

Turn off = Stop a machine/light

Look for = Search

Bring up = Raise

Carry on = Continue

MCQs

Q1. "Give up" means:

- a) Continue
- b) Quit
- c) Start
- d) Sleep

Correct Answer: b) Quit

Q2. "Look after" means:

- a) Ignore
- b) Take care of
- c) Break
- d) Search

Correct Answer: b) Take care of

Q3. "Put off" means:

- a) Postpone
- b) Start
- c) Finish
- d) Accept

Correct Answer: a) Postpone

Topic 11: Commonly Confused Words

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Meaning

Commonly confused words look similar or sound similar but have different meanings.

1. Accept and Except

Accept means to receive.

Example: I accept your invitation.

Except means excluding.

Example: Everyone came except Ali.

MCQ

I will ____ your invitation.

- a) accept
- b) except
- c) effect
- d) affect

Correct Answer: a) accept

2. Affect and Effect

Affect is a verb. It means to influence.

Example: Weather can affect health.

Effect is a noun. It means result.

Example: The medicine had a good effect.

MCQ

This medicine will ____ your health.

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- a) affect
- b) effect
- c) except
- d) accept

Correct Answer: a) affect

3. Principal and Principle

Principal means head of school or institution.

Example: The principal gave a speech.

Principle means rule or belief.

Example: Honesty is a good principle.

MCQ

The ____ of our college is very kind.

- a) principle
- b) principal
- c) accept
- d) except

Correct Answer: b) principal

4. Their and There

Their shows possession.

Example: Their books are on the table.

There shows place.

Example: She is standing there.

MCQ

They forgot ____ books.



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- a) there
- b) their
- c) they
- d) them

Correct Answer: b) their

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Topic 12: Types of Sentences

Meaning

Sentences are divided according to purpose.

There are four main types:

1. Assertive Sentence
2. Interrogative Sentence
3. Imperative Sentence
4. Exclamatory Sentence

1. Assertive Sentence

An assertive sentence gives a statement.

Examples:

She is a student.

Pakistan is our country.

I am preparing for AFNS.

MCQ

"She is a nurse." This is:

- a) Assertive
- b) Interrogative
- c) Imperative
- d) Exclamatory

Correct Answer: a) Assertive

2. Interrogative Sentence

An interrogative sentence asks a question.

Examples:

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Are you ready?
What is your name?
Do you study daily?

MCQ

"Are you ready?" is:

- a) Assertive
- b) Interrogative
- c) Imperative
- d) Exclamatory

Correct Answer: b) Interrogative

3. Imperative Sentence

An imperative sentence gives order, request, advice, or command.

Examples:

Please sit down.
Open the book.
Work hard.

MCQ

"Please open the book." is:

- a) Assertive
- b) Interrogative
- c) Imperative
- d) Exclamatory

Correct Answer: c) Imperative

4. Exclamatory Sentence

An exclamatory sentence shows strong feeling.

Examples:

"This lecture (7-Days Free Coaching Classes for AFNS) is created by Sir Muhammad Faizan (Ex-Airforce) EduSmart Academy. If you want to take paid classes for AFNS, contact 03066892208."

What a beautiful day!
Hurrah! We won the match.
Alas! He failed.

MCQ

"What a wonderful result!" is:

- a) Assertive
- b) Interrogative
- c) Imperative
- d) Exclamatory

Correct Answer: d) Exclamatory

Topic 13: Sentence Correction

Meaning

Sentence correction questions check grammar rules. In these questions, one sentence may contain a grammar mistake. The student must choose the correct form.

Common Mistakes

1. Wrong verb form
2. Wrong article
3. Wrong preposition
4. Wrong tense
5. Wrong subject-verb agreement

MCQs

Q1. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) She go to school daily.
- b) She goes to school daily.

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- c) She going to school daily.
- d) She gone to school daily.

Correct Answer: b) She goes to school daily.

Q2. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) He is a honest man.
- b) He is an honest man.
- c) He is the honest man.
- d) He is honest an man.

Correct Answer: b) He is an honest man.

Q3. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) They was happy.
- b) They is happy.
- c) They are happy.
- d) They am happy.

Correct Answer: c) They are happy.

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AFNS Practice Test-7

Q1. Choose the noun.

- a) Run
- b) Beautiful
- c) Nurse
- d) Slowly

Q2. Choose the pronoun.

- a) Hospital
- b) She
- c) Quickly
- d) Brave

Q3. Choose the correct article: She ate ____ apple.

- a) a
- b) an
- c) the
- d) no article

Q4. Choose the correct verb: He ____ to school daily.

- a) go
- b) goes
- c) gone
- d) going

Q5. Antonym of "Strong" is:

- a) Powerful
- b) Weak
- c) Brave
- d) Tall

Q6. Synonym of "Happy" is:

- a) Sad
- b) Angry

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- c) Glad
- d) Weak

Q7. "Break the ice" means:

- a) Break glass
- b) Start conversation
- c) Stop work
- d) Become angry

Q8. Choose the correct word: This medicine will ____ your health.

- a) affect
- b) effect
- c) except
- d) accept

Q9. "Are you ready?" is:

- a) Assertive
- b) Interrogative
- c) Imperative
- d) Exclamatory

Q10. She has ____ her homework.

- a) complete
- b) completed
- c) completing
- d) completes

Q11. "Alas!" is:

- a) Noun
- b) Verb
- c) Interjection
- d) Preposition

Q12. Choose the preposition.

- a) And
- b) Under

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- c) Beautiful
- d) Slowly

Q13. Choose the conjunction.

- a) But
- b) School
- c) Write
- d) Happy

Q14. "Look after" means:

- a) Ignore
- b) Take care of
- c) Break
- d) Refuse

Q15. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) She are a student.
- b) She is a student.
- c) She am a student.
- d) She were a student.

In this detailed lecture, we studied the English portion of the AFNS academic test. We discussed parts of speech, sentence structure, subject-verb agreement, articles, tenses, modal verbs, synonyms, antonyms, idioms, phrasal verbs, commonly confused words, types of sentences, and sentence correction.

English is a scoring subject if students learn grammar rules and practice MCQs daily. Students should focus on both accuracy and speed.



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